



THE PROVINCIAL COURT
OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

Effective Date: 20 April 2023

NP 28

NOTICE TO THE PROFESSION AND PUBLIC

CURRENT COURT OPERATIONS

The Court is currently conducting proceedings in the manner set out in this Notice (see **Appendix “A”** for a summary table). These directions are subject to change, and any updates will be posted on the Court’s [website](#). The Court remains committed to using technology in appropriate cases to better serve court users and improve access to justice. Remote attendance options provide the flexibility to support greater access to justice, including for those living in remote communities and vulnerable people served by the Court. **When counsel attend court proceedings remotely using MS Teams, they must appear by videoconference or apply to the Court to appear by audioconference only (see NP 21).** In this Notice, “hybrid” means participants may attend court either in person or remotely without having to make an application (and no advance notice is required).

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I. FILINGS

Provincial Court registries are accepting all filings at the [applicable court registry](#) either in person or remotely (by mail, email, fax to fax filing registries under [GEN 01 Fax Filing Registries – Family and Small Claims](#), or using [Court Services Online](#) where available).

Applications in family and small claims matters may be accompanied by **affidavits**, written statements of fact that have been sworn or affirmed to be true before a commissioner for oaths such as a lawyer or justice of the peace. In order to reduce the number of people attending court registries the Chief Judge is advising Provincial Court registries that the materials filed need not be sworn or affirmed at this time. The judge who hears the matter may attach whatever weight they consider appropriate to unsworn or unaffirmed documents. People submitting affidavits must still take care to ensure their affidavits are accurate and true. If there is a hearing the judge will likely require them to swear or affirm that the contents of their affidavit are true at the hearing. See, also, [NP 20 Affidavits for Use in Court Proceedings](#). The only exception is that Affidavits of Personal Service need to be sworn/affirmed before filing if the person who served the documents will not be attending the hearing.

Police must send Informations by telecommunication (email preferred) to the applicable local [court registry](#). The process hearing will be done by telephone.

Information about judicial authorizations is set out below in Part IV, section 7.

II. FAMILY (including child protection (CFCSA) and maintenance enforcement (FMEA))

See [FAM 11 Default Method of Attendance for Court Appearances under the Provincial Court Family Rules](#) and [FAM 12 Default Method of Attendance for Court Appearances under the Provincial Court \(CFCSA\) Rules](#).

Consent Adjournment (CFCSA/FLA/FMEA)

Where counsel and parties agree to adjourn a matter they can use the following procedures to adjourn.

By Director's Lawyer of Record (CFCSA)

- See Rule 8(4)(b) of the *Provincial Court (CFCSA) Rules*, B.C. Reg. 533/95.

By Counsel (FLA/FMEA)

- See [FAM 09 Consent Adjournment \(FLA/FMEA\)](#) and the [Consent Adjournment Form](#).

By Parties (FLA/FMEA)

- See Rule 114 of the *Provincial Court Family Rules*, B.C. Reg. 120/2020 for the procedure to adjourn a trial date by consent.

III. SMALL CLAIMS

See [SM CL 02 Default Method of Attendance for Court Appearances under the Small Claims Rules](#).

IV. CRIMINAL (ADULT AND YOUTH)

The Court has established interim guidelines for methods of attendance in criminal proceedings as set out below.

In-custody and out-of-custody trials and trial continuations are by default in person proceedings. In this Part, “trial” includes preliminary inquiry if not already stated.

1. JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE

Attendance at bail hearings for accused persons will be remote, and attendance by counsel will be remote only in the Northern, Interior and Island Regions and hybrid in the Fraser and Vancouver Regions, subject to the following:

- [CRIM 14 Northern, Interior, and Island Bail Pilot Project](#) for bail hearings for all adult and youth criminal files in the Northern, Interior, and Island Regions
- [CRIM 05 Hearing of Bail Applications](#) for bail applications occurring outside of Court sitting hours shall be referred to the [Justice Centre](#)
- [NP 26 Chilliwack Provincial Court Bail Pilot Project](#)

For consent bail variations without a surety, the [Application to Vary Bail by Consent Form \(PCR 317\)](#) may be sent to the [Judicial Case Manager](#) at the applicable local court location in one of the following ways:

- a. by email; or
- b. if available in the location, by fax.

Counsel for a person in-custody may sign the Form on their behalf if it is their application. For consent bail variations with a surety, please call the [Judicial Case Manager](#) at the applicable local court location for further information.

2. INITIAL APPEARANCE COURT

See [CRIM 13 Initial Appearance Court](#).

3. PRE-TRIAL CONFERENCES

See [CRIM 12 Criminal Pre-Trial Conferences](#).

This practice direction only applies to files where the accused is represented by counsel. Self-represented accused with trials requiring one day or more of trial time will have a pre-trial

conference set before a judge, preferably the trial judge, approximately 8 to 10 weeks before the first date of trial for trial management purposes.

4. DISPOSITIONS

Counsel may file a [Consent Requisition](#) form (Form 1, CPD-1) before the hearing date to adjourn matters. See [CPD-1 CCFM Practice Direction](#), and [CRIM 08 Criminal Caseflow Management Rules Forms and Procedure](#).

5. APPLICATIONS TO REPLACE A POLICE UNDERTAKING

For applications to replace a police undertaking under s. 502(2) of the *Criminal Code* the Application to a Judge Form (PCR 315) is available [here](#).

6. SPECIALIZED COURTS

See Appendix "A".

7. JUDICIAL AUTHORIZATIONS

See [CRIM 03 Judicial Authorization Applications](#).

8. SECTION 490 DETENTION OF THINGS SEIZED

Section 490 Criminal Code extension applications will initially be heard by telephone. New applications must include a date/time and phone number that the applicant and disputant can attend by telephone. On the day of the telephone hearing, if the matter is uncontested, and service has been proven, the CSB Justice of the Peace or Judicial Justice will review the application along with supporting materials filed.

If the matter is contested, the CSB Justice of the Peace or Judicial Justice will obtain the telephone contact information for the applicant and disputant and provide that to the applicable local [Judicial Case Manager](#), who will use best efforts to schedule it either before a Provincial Court Judge that day if the detention period is about to expire or for another day prior to the expiration of the detention period. At the hearing before a Provincial Court Judge, attendance by all participants will be hybrid.

9. APPLICATION TO RENDER ACCUSED BY SURETY

Those no longer wanting to be sureties for an accused can fill out the form, [Application to render accused by surety pursuant to s. 766\(1\) of the Criminal Code](#) (PCR 967), and make that application by filing the form at the applicable local [court registry](#).

V. APPLICATION TO ATTEND TRIAL REMOTELY

If all or some court participants wish to attend a trial or trial continuation remotely that was originally scheduled to be heard in-person, they may apply to do so by filing their application (**Small Claims** [Application to a Judge - Filing Assistant](#) (SCR Form 17, SCL017); **FLA** [Application for a Case Management Order](#) (Form 10, PFA717); **CFCSA** [Application to Change Method of Attendance Form](#) (Form 10.5); or **Criminal** [Application to a Judge](#) (PCR315) at the applicable local court registry).

Remote attendance is only possible if the court location has sufficient resources and if court participants have access to the appropriate technology to attend remotely. Before making an application, the parties (or their counsel) must: (1) make the necessary inquiries with Court Services Branch to ensure there are sufficient resources at the applicable court location to facilitate a virtual hearing; and (2) ensure that court participants have the technology to appear remotely.

Even if the appropriate technology is in place, the judge has discretion to grant or refuse an application for remote attendance at trial. In addition to any applicable statutory requirements, some of the factors that the judge may consider in exercising their discretion include whether:

- a. an interpreter is required;
- b. an application will be made to have the trial conducted in French;
- c. exhibits will be entered in evidence;
- d. witnesses will be called, and if so, the number of witnesses;
- e. court participants have the means to appear remotely (computer/tablet/mobile, reliable Internet connection); and,
- f. remote attendance is in the interests of justice.

It is expected that parties or their counsel will address the above-noted factors in their submissions.

See, also, [SM CL 02](#), [FAM 11](#), and [FAM 12](#) as applicable. For criminal applications, please include the applicable *Criminal Code* sections being relied upon.

VI. TRAFFIC, TICKET OR BYLAW MATTERS

Parties who receive a notice of hearing and require interpreter services for their hearing must contact the Violation Ticket Center at 1-877-661-8026 prior to their hearing date.

Disputants have the options of:

- a. [Filing Written Reasons including a request for a fine reduction and/or time to pay](#)
- b. **Paying the fine(s) on the ticket**
- c. **Disputing the ticket**

To dispute a violation ticket and have a trial date assigned in the future, the Disputant can download a [form](#) and mail it in to: Ticket Dispute Processing, Bag 3510, Victoria, B.C. V8W 3P7.

Process for Disputant and Officer (Prosecutor) - Request to Appear by Telephone Form

For violation tickets issued under the *Motor Vehicle Act* or *Motor Vehicle Act Regulations*, if the Disputant and/or the Officer wishes to appear remotely by telephone at the traffic ticket hearing, they may ask the Court for permission by completing and submitting a Request to Appear by Telephone Form ([PTR824](#) for the Disputant or [PTR824b](#) for the Officer) to the Violation Ticket Centre. In addition:

1. Individual judges and justices retain their common law authority to make directions about the proceedings in their courtrooms, including the manner in which parties must appear before them. It is within the Court's discretion to permit or deny a request to appear by telephone at a traffic ticket hearing. It is also within the Court's discretion to subsequently require the Disputant or the Officer to appear in person after initially permitting them to appear by telephone. Some of the factors that the Court may consider in exercising its discretion include the "Request Details" noted on the Forms and whether it is in the interests of justice.
2. The Court will advise the Disputant and the Officer of their required method of appearance.
3. If the Disputant and/or the Officer is permitted by the Court to appear by telephone at the traffic ticket hearing, they must read and abide by [NP 21](#).
4. A Disputant's failure to attend the hearing by telephone or in-person as required and failure to remain available until the Disputant's matter is concluded on the scheduled hearing date may result in the matter being deemed not disputed and a conviction being entered.
5. The Officer must be available and remain available until the hearing is called, spoken to and concluded.

Appendix "A"

Summary of Default Method of Attendance by Appearance Type

****Note:** "Hybrid" means participants may attend court either in person or remotely without having to make an application (and no advance notice is required). For MS Teams remote attendance, counsel must attend by videoconference or apply to the court to attend by audioconference only (see [NP 21](#)). Notwithstanding the below, family duty counsel and counsel for Parents Legal Centres may attend either in person or remotely by videoconference without having to make an application.

	Appearance Type	Participants Default Attendance Method	Related Notices/PDs
A. FAMILY (FLA)			
1.	Trials and trial continuations	In person	FAM 11
2.	Family management conferences	Counsel by Teams video Parties by Teams video or audio	
3.	Family settlement conferences	Counsel by Teams video Parties by Teams video or audio	
4.	Family case conferences	n/a	
5.	Trial preparation conferences	Hybrid	
6.	Pre-trial conferences	Hybrid	
7.	Other applications: • Applications for Order about Priority Parenting Matter • Applications for Order to Prohibit Relocation of a Child • Applications about Enforcement • Applications for Case Management Order (where notice required)	In person	
8.	Protection order hearings	As set by the Registry, in consultation with a JCM	
9.	Confirm trial date (non-assize)	Hybrid	
10.	Calling of the family assize list	Hybrid	
B. FAMILY (Hague)			
11.	Any appearance	Any party, including a left-behind parent, may appear by way of telephone conference or video conference where the assigned Judge considers it appropriate and where facilities for such conferences are available. The Central Authority will facilitate any such arrangements for the participation of the left-behind parent.	FAM 04

	Appearance Type	Participants Default Attendance Method	Related Notices/ PDs
C. FAMILY (FMEA/ISO)			
12.	Trials and continuations	In person ISO: Amicus counsel and out-of-province party may always appear remotely	FAM 11
13.	Appearances where notice is required to be given to another party and where evidence will be given in person	In person ISO: Amicus counsel and out-of-province party may always appear remotely	
14.	Any other appearance	Hybrid ISO: Amicus counsel and out-of-province party may always appear remotely	
D. FAMILY (CFCSA)			
15.	Family case conferences	Remote ¹	FAM 12
16.	Aboriginal Family Healing Case Conferences	In person ¹	
17.	Trials and continuations	In person ¹	
18.	Appearances where notice of the application is required to be given to another party and where oral evidence will be presented	In person ¹	
19.	Any other appearance	Hybrid	
E. SMALL CLAIMS			
20.	Trials and trial continuations (including Rule 9.1 simplified trials and Rule 9.2 summary trials)	In person	SM CL 02
21.	Rule 13 default hearings	In person	
22.	Trial conferences	Remote	
23.	Settlement conferences	Remote	
24.	Applications to a judge (requiring a hearing – i.e., not desk applications)	In person	
25.	Payment hearings	In person	
F. CRIMINAL (ADULT AND YOUTH)			
26.	Trials and trial continuations	In person unless a judge orders otherwise	
27.	Preliminary inquiries	In person unless a judge orders otherwise	
28.	Dispositions (sentencings)	Out of custody – accused in person unless a judge orders otherwise	

¹ Designated representative of a First Nation, an Indigenous community, a Treaty First Nation or the Nisga'a Lisims Government may appear remotely where available if they do not intend to call their own evidence.

	Appearance Type	Participants Default Attendance Method	Related Notices/ PDs
		In custody – accused expected to continue to attend by video (consent of the prosecutor and the offender required) Counsel – hybrid	
29.	Pre-trial applications	In person or remote unless a judge orders otherwise	
30.	Judicial interim release (bail)	Interior, Island, and Northern Regions – remote Vancouver and Fraser Regions – hybrid	CRIM 05 CRIM 14 NP 26
31.	Initial appearance court	Hybrid	CRIM 13
32.	Pre-trial conferences per CRIM 12 Self-represented accused with trials requiring one day or more of trial time will have a pre-trial conference set before a judge, preferably the trial judge, approximately 8 to 10 weeks before the first date of trial for trial management purposes.	Remote for counsel where accused is represented Otherwise in person	CRIM 12
33.	Indigenous Courts	In person	
34.	Drug Treatment Court of Vancouver Downtown Community Court	Out of custody – accused in person unless a judge orders otherwise In custody – accused expected to continue to attend by video Support person – hybrid Counsel – in person	
35.	Domestic Violence Courts Kelowna Integrated Court Victoria Integrated Court	Accused – in person Support person – hybrid Counsel – hybrid	
36.	Judicial authorizations	In person, unless can be done by telewarrant	CRIM 03
37.	Section 490 Criminal Code extension applications (contested)	Hybrid	

	Appearance Type	Participants Default Attendance Method	Related Notices/ PDs
G. TRAFFIC, TICKET, BYLAW			
38.	Hearings	In person	

History of Notice to the Profession and Public

- Original notice issued June 16, 2022 and effective July 18, 2022.
- Revised Notice issued July 8, 2022 and effective July 18, 2022: housekeeping changes, including to Appendix “A” (D.18.) consequential to FAM 12, and adding reference in Part V to CFCSA Application to Change Method of Attendance Form.
- Revised Notice effective December 19, 2022: changes consequential to Revised CFCSA Rules and housekeeping changes.
- Revised Notice effective January 9, 2023: consequential update of CRIM 14 Practice Direction title to include Island Region.
- Revised Notice effective January 14, 2023: consequential update per amended title of revised CRIM 03 Practice Direction.
- Revised Notice effective April 20, 2023: housekeeping changes, including updating title and preamble and removing reference to videoconference from Part VI; and in Appendix A adding “unless a judge orders otherwise” under several items in the criminal section and, for consistency, replacing “subject to application to Court” with “unless a judge orders otherwise”.

By Direction of Chief Judge Melissa Gillespie
Provincial Court of British Columbia